

Euler 0017

The Problem:

If you were to write out a number as a word, you could then count the letters and generate a new number.

For example: 1 becomes one which becomes 3.

We use british convention which adds an 'and' between the hundreds and tens place. For example one hundred and forty-four.

How many letters are used in total to write out all of the numbers from 1 to 1000? We can exclude hyphens.

Considerations and Approach:

There are a lot of uniques we need to keep track of, but then we can convert numbers off of a set of rules.

1 - one - 3
2 - two - 3
3 - three - 5
4 - four - 4
5 - five - 4
6 - six - 3
7 - seven - 5
8 - eight - 5
9 - nine - 4
10 - ten - 3
11 - eleven - 6
12 - twelve - 6
13 - thirteen - 8
14 - fourteen - 8
15 - fifteen - 7
16 - sixteen - 7
17 - seventeen - 9
18 - eighteen - 8
19 - nineteen - 8
20 - twenty - 6
30 - thirty - 6
40 - forty - 5

50 - fifty - 5
60 - sixty - 5
70 - seventy - 7
80 - eighty - 6
90 - ninety - 6
and - 3
thousand - 8
hundred - 7

1 through twenty have distinct numbers so we will need to keep that into account.

The Code:

```
number_dict =
{1:3,2:3,3:5,4:4,5:4,6:3,7:5,8:5,9:4,10:3,11:6,12:6,13:8,14:8,15:7,16:7,17:9,18:8,19:8,20:
6,30:6,40:5,50:5,60:5,70:7,80:6,90:6}
number_end = 1000

total_sum = 0
for i in range(1,number_end + 1):
    construction = ""
    hundred = False
    if int(i / 1000) > 0:
        total_sum += number_dict[int(i / 1000)] #thousands place number
        #print(i,int(i / 1000))
        total_sum += 8 #the word thousand
    if int((i % 1000) / 100) > 0:
        #print(i,int((i % 1000) / 100))
        total_sum += number_dict[int((i % 1000) / 100)] #hundreds place number
        total_sum += 7 #the word hundred
        hundred = True
        construction += str(int((i % 1000) / 100)) + "hundred"
    if int((i % 100)) > 0:
        tens = int((i % 100)/10)*10
        ones = int((i % 100))
        ones_true = int(i%10)
```

```
if hundred:
    construction += " and "
    total_sum += 3 #the word and
if tens >= 20: #numbers greater than 20
    construction += str(tens)
    total_sum += number_dict[tens]
if ones > 9 and tens < 20: #10 through 19
    construction += str(ones)
    total_sum += number_dict[ones]
if ones_true > 0 and (ones < 10 or ones > 19): #ten through 19 are weird
    construction += str(ones_true)
    total_sum += number_dict[ones_true]
#print(construction)

print(total_sum)
```

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